

# PERAC AUDIT REPORT



Greenfield

Contributory Retirement System



JAN. 1, 2011 - DEC. 31, 2013





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# PERAC

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS | PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

PHILIP Y. BROWN, ESQ., *Chairman*

JOSEPH E. CONNARTON, *Executive Director*

Auditor SUZANNE M. BUMP | KATE FITZPATRICK | ELIZABETH FONTAINE | JOHN B. LANGAN | JAMES M. MACHADO | ROBERT B. MCCARTHY

October 29, 2015

The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission has completed an examination of the Greenfield Retirement System pursuant to G.L. c. 32, § 21. The examination covered the period from January 1, 2011 to December 31, 2013. This audit was conducted in accordance with the accounting and management standards established by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission, in regulation 840 CMR 25.00. Additionally, all supplementary regulations approved by PERAC and on file at PERAC are listed in this report.

In our opinion, the financial records are being maintained and the management functions are being performed in conformity with the standards established by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission.

We commend the Greenfield Retirement Board for the exemplary operation of the system.

In closing, I acknowledge the work of examiner Scott Henderson who conducted this examination, and express appreciation to the Board of Retirement and staff for their courtesy and cooperation.

Sincerely,



Joseph E. Connarton  
Executive Director





# STATEMENT OF LEDGER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

AS OF DECEMBER 31,			
	2013	2012	2011
<b>Net Assets Available For Benefits:</b>			
Cash	\$192,534	\$231,096	\$505,993
PRIT Cash Fund	350,030	350,048	32
PRIT Core Fund	55,145,432	48,981,864	44,090,522
Accounts Receivable	<u>566,116</u>	<u>565,890</u>	<u>587,606</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$56,254,111</u></b>	<b><u>\$50,128,898</u></b>	<b><u>\$45,184,154</u></b>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>			
Annuity Savings Fund	\$12,796,088	\$12,900,734	\$12,933,158
Annuity Reserve Fund	6,377,545	5,745,623	5,154,419
Pension Fund	911	0	0
Military Service Fund	18,149	6,897	6,890
Expense Fund	0	0	0
Pension Reserve Fund	<u>37,061,417</u>	<u>31,475,644</u>	<u>27,089,687</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$56,254,111</u></b>	<b><u>\$50,128,898</u></b>	<b><u>\$45,184,154</u></b>

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

	Annuity Savings Fund	Annuity Reserve Fund	Pension Fund	Military Service Fund	Expense Fund	Pension Reserve Fund	Total All Funds
Beginning Balance (2011)	\$12,612,109	\$4,887,633	\$0	\$4,720	\$0	\$28,238,069	\$45,742,531
Receipts	1,477,255	146,518	3,198,028	2,170	344,001	(281,909)	4,886,064
Interfund Transfers	(814,440)	813,535	867,378	0	0	(866,474)	0
Disbursements	(341,766)	(693,268)	(4,065,406)	0	(344,001)	0	(5,444,441)
Ending Balance (2011)	12,933,158	5,154,419	0	6,890	0	27,089,687	45,184,154
Receipts	1,493,210	161,197	3,373,635	7	376,004	5,595,027	10,999,079
Interfund Transfers	(1,163,396)	1,163,396	1,209,070	0	0	(1,209,070)	0
Disbursements	(362,238)	(733,389)	(4,582,705)	0	(376,004)	0	(6,054,335)
Ending Balance (2012)	12,900,734	5,745,623	0	6,897	0	31,475,644	50,128,898
Receipts	1,609,510	175,810	3,536,728	11,252	418,031	6,895,236	12,646,567
Interfund Transfers	(1,315,281)	1,299,584	1,325,160	0	0	(1,309,463)	0
Disbursements	(398,874)	(843,473)	(4,860,977)	0	(418,031)	0	(6,521,355)
Ending Balance (2013)	\$12,796,088	\$6,377,545	\$911	\$18,149	\$0	\$37,061,417	\$56,254,111



# STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING DECEMBER 31,			
	2013	2012	2011
<b>Annuity Savings Fund:</b>			
Members Deductions	\$1,399,184	\$1,319,064	\$1,294,905
Transfers from Other Systems	182,483	104,102	132,267
Member Make Up Payments and Re-deposits	3,493	21,424	12,247
Member Payments from Rollovers	455	31,378	10,740
Investment Income Credited to Member Accounts	23,894	17,240	27,096
Sub Total	<u>1,609,510</u>	<u>1,493,210</u>	<u>1,477,255</u>
<b>Annuity Reserve Fund:</b>			
Investment Income Credited to the Annuity Reserve Fund	<u>175,810</u>	<u>161,197</u>	<u>146,518</u>
<b>Pension Fund:</b>			
3 (8) (c) Reimbursements from Other Systems	143,017	131,439	124,023
Received from Commonwealth for COLA and Survivor Benefits	58,490	71,605	80,469
Pension Fund Appropriation	3,326,116	3,165,890	2,993,536
Recovery of 91A Overearnings	<u>9,105</u>	<u>4,701</u>	<u>0</u>
Sub Total	<u>3,536,728</u>	<u>3,373,635</u>	<u>3,198,028</u>
<b>Military Service Fund:</b>			
Contribution Received from Municipality on Account of Military Service	11,245	0	2,160
Investment Income Credited to the Military Service Fund	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>
Sub Total	<u>11,252</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2,170</u>
<b>Expense Fund:</b>			
Investment Income Credited to the Expense Fund	<u>418,031</u>	<u>376,004</u>	<u>344,001</u>
<b>Pension Reserve Fund:</b>			
Federal Grant Reimbursement	33,884	34,110	52,125
Interest Not Refunded	3,499	3,821	1,169
Miscellaneous Income	936	1,305	0
Excess Investment Income	<u>6,856,916</u>	<u>5,555,792</u>	<u>(335,203)</u>
Sub Total	<u>6,895,236</u>	<u>5,595,027</u>	<u>(281,909)</u>
<b>Total Receipts, Net</b>	<u>\$12,646,567</u>	<u>\$10,999,079</u>	<u>\$4,886,064</u>

# STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING DECEMBER 31,			
	2013	2012	2011
<b>Annuity Savings Fund:</b>			
Refunds to Members	\$231,962	\$176,913	\$163,739
Transfers to Other Systems	<u>166,912</u>	<u>185,325</u>	<u>178,027</u>
Sub Total	<u>398,874</u>	<u>362,238</u>	<u>341,766</u>
<b>Annuity Reserve Fund:</b>			
Annuities Paid	802,401	733,389	642,049
Option B Refunds	<u>41,072</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>51,219</u>
Sub Total	<u>843,473</u>	<u>733,389</u>	<u>693,268</u>
<b>Pension Fund:</b>			
Pensions Paid:			
Regular Pension Payments	3,645,535	3,389,046	3,126,004
Survivorship Payments	244,688	236,740	224,882
Ordinary Disability Payments	24,980	28,893	17,276
Accidental Disability Payments	429,568	518,373	360,960
Accidental Death Payments	73,317	72,057	71,129
Section 101 Benefits	29,005	30,066	27,405
3 (8) (c) Reimbursements to Other Systems	<u>413,884</u>	<u>307,530</u>	<u>237,749</u>
Sub Total	<u>4,860,977</u>	<u>4,582,705</u>	<u>4,065,406</u>
<b>Expense Fund:</b>			
Board Member Stipend	15,000	15,000	14,583
Salaries	73,941	72,039	72,644
Legal Expenses	3,758	9,285	5,352
Medical Expenses	59	70	0
Travel Expenses	2,994	3,552	2,829
Administrative Expenses	3,570	5,399	3,634
Professional Services	2,500	0	0
Education and Training	2,700	1,890	1,890
Furniture and Equipment	565	0	460
Management Fees	291,061	247,731	222,487
Service Contracts	18,025	17,185	16,390
Fiduciary Insurance	<u>3,858</u>	<u>3,853</u>	<u>3,731</u>
Sub Total	<u>418,031</u>	<u>376,004</u>	<u>344,001</u>
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	<u>\$6,521,355</u>	<u>\$6,054,335</u>	<u>\$5,444,441</u>

# INVESTMENT INCOME

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING DECEMBER 31,			
	2013	2012	2011
<b>Investment Income Received From:</b>			
Cash	\$48	\$51	\$776
Equities	0	10,100	9,162
Pooled or Mutual Funds	<u>1,517,492</u>	<u>1,478,310</u>	<u>1,356,998</u>
<b>Total Investment Income</b>	<u>1,517,541</u>	<u>1,488,461</u>	<u>1,366,936</u>
<b>Plus:</b>			
Realized Gains	2,435,192	1,198,820	1,385,979
Unrealized Gains	<u>6,299,733</u>	<u>6,257,748</u>	<u>4,421,431</u>
Sub Total	<u>8,734,926</u>	<u>7,456,568</u>	<u>5,807,409</u>
<b>Less:</b>			
Realized Loss	0	0	(24,829)
Unrealized Loss	<u>(2,777,808)</u>	<u>(2,834,789)</u>	<u>(6,967,094)</u>
Sub Total	<u>(2,777,808)</u>	<u>(2,834,789)</u>	<u>(6,991,923)</u>
<b>Net Investment Income</b>	<u>7,474,658</u>	<u>6,110,240</u>	<u>182,422</u>
<b>Income Required:</b>			
Annuity Savings Fund	23,894	17,240	27,096
Annuity Reserve Fund	175,810	161,197	146,518
Military Service Fund	7	7	9
Expense Fund	<u>418,031</u>	<u>376,004</u>	<u>344,001</u>
<b>Total Income Required</b>	<u>617,742</u>	<u>554,448</u>	<u>517,626</u>
Net Investment Income	<u>7,474,658</u>	<u>6,110,240</u>	<u>182,422</u>
Less: Total Income Required	<u>617,742</u>	<u>554,448</u>	<u>517,626</u>
<b>Excess Income (Loss) To The Pension Reserve Fund</b>	<u>\$6,856,916</u>	<u>\$5,555,792</u>	<u>(\$335,203)</u>

## SCHEDULE OF ALLOCATION OF INVESTMENTS OWNED

(percentages by category)

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2013		
	MARKET VALUE	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ASSETS
Cash	\$192,534	0.3%
PRIT Cash Fund	350,030	0.6%
PRIT Core Fund	<u>55,145,432</u>	<u>99.0%</u>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b><u>\$55,687,995</u></b>	<b><u>100.0%</u></b>

For the year ending December 31, 2013, the rate of return for the investments of the Greenfield Retirement System was 15.35%. For the five-year period ending December 31, 2013, the rate of return for the investments of the Greenfield Retirement System averaged 12.22%. For the 29-year period ending December 31, 2013, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the rate of return on the investments of the Greenfield Retirement System was 8.68%.

The composite rate of return for all retirement systems for the year ending December 31, 2013 was 15.57%. For the five-year period ending December 31, 2013, the composite rate of return for the investments of all retirement systems averaged 12.13%. For the 29-year period ending December 31, 2013, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the composite rate of return on the investments of all retirement systems averaged 9.49%.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INVESTMENT REGULATIONS

The Greenfield Retirement System voted on August 25, 2009 to invest all of the system's assets with the PRIT fund as of October 1, 2009. As a result of that motion, the supplemental investment regulations submitted and previously approved by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission were effectively rescinded.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

The plan is a contributory defined benefit plan covering all Greenfield Retirement System member unit employees deemed eligible by the retirement board, with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The Teachers' Retirement Board administers the pensions of such school employees.

### ADMINISTRATION

There are 105 contributory retirement systems for public employees in Massachusetts. Each system is governed by a retirement board and all boards, although operating independently, are governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. This law in general provides uniform benefits, uniform contribution requirements and a uniform accounting and funds structure for all systems.

### PARTICIPATION

Participation is mandatory for all full-time employees. Eligibility with respect to part-time, provisional, temporary, seasonal or intermittent employment is governed by regulations promulgated by the retirement board, and approved by PERAC. Membership is optional for certain elected officials.

There are 4 classes of membership in the retirement system, but one of these classes, Group 3, is made up exclusively of the State Police. The other 3 classes are as follows:

#### **Group 1:**

General employees, including clerical, administrative, technical and all other employees not otherwise classified.

#### **Group 2:**

Certain specified hazardous duty positions.

#### **Group 4:**

Police officers, firefighters, and other specified hazardous positions.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS

Member contributions vary depending on the most recent date of membership:

Prior to 1975:	5% of regular compensation
1975 - 1983:	7% of regular compensation
1984 to 6/30/96:	8% of regular compensation
7/1/96 to present:	9% of regular compensation
1979 to present:	an additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000.

In addition, members of Group 1 who join the system on or after April 2, 2012 will have their withholding rate reduced to 6 % after achieving 30 years of creditable service.

### RATE OF INTEREST

Interest on regular deductions made after January 1, 1984 is a rate established by PERAC in consultation with the Commissioner of Banks. The rate is obtained from the average rates paid on individual savings accounts by a representative sample of at least 10 financial institutions.

### RETIREMENT AGE

The mandatory retirement age for some Group 2 and Group 4 employees is age 65. Most Group 2 and Group 4 members may remain in service after reaching age 65. Group 4 members who are employed in certain public safety positions are required to retire at age 65. There is no mandatory retirement age for employees in Group 1.

### SUPERANNUATION RETIREMENT

A person who became a member before April 2, 2012 is eligible for a superannuation retirement allowance (service retirement) upon meeting the following conditions:

- completion of 20 years of service, or
- attainment of age 55 if hired prior to 1978, or if classified in Group 4, or
- attainment of age 55 with 10 years of service, if hired after 1978, and if classified in Group 1 or 2

A person who became a member on or after April 2, 2012 is eligible for a superannuation retirement allowance (service retirement) upon meeting the following conditions:

- attainment of age 60 with 10 years of service if classified in Group 1, or
- attainment of age 55 with 10 years of service if classified in Group 2, or
- attainment of age 55 if classified in Group 4.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### AMOUNT OF BENEFIT

A member's annual allowance is determined by multiplying average salary by a benefit rate related to the member's age and job classification at retirement, and the resulting product by his creditable service. The amount determined by the benefit formula cannot exceed 80% of the member's highest three year (or five year as discussed below) average salary. For veterans as defined in G.L. c. 32, s. 1, there is an additional benefit of \$15 per year for each year of creditable service, up to a maximum of \$300.

For employees who become members after January 1, 2011, regular compensation is limited to 64% of the federal limit found in 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(17). In addition, regular compensation will be limited to prohibit "spiking" of a member's salary to increase the retirement benefit.

- For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012, Average Salary is the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the 3 consecutive years that produce the highest average, or, if greater, during the last 3 years (whether or not consecutive) preceding retirement.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012, Average Salary is the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the 5 consecutive years that produce the highest average, or, if greater, during the last 5 years (whether or not consecutive) preceding retirement.
- The Benefit Rate varies with the member's retirement age. For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012 the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 65, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 60, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 55. A .1% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group. For Group 2 employees who terminate from service under age 55, the benefit rate for a Group 1 employee shall be used.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012 and retire with less than 30 years of creditable service, the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 67, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 62, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 57. A .15% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012 and retire with more than 30 years of creditable service, the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 67, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 62, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 55. A .125% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group.

### DEFERRED VESTED BENEFIT

A participant who has attained the requisite years of creditable service can elect to defer his or her retirement until a later date. Certain public safety employees cannot defer beyond age 65. All participants must begin to receive a retirement allowance or withdraw their accumulated deductions no later than April 15 of the calendar year following the year they reach age 70½.



## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### WITHDRAWAL OF CONTRIBUTIONS

Member contributions may be withdrawn upon termination of employment. The interest rate for employees who first become members on or after January 1, 1984 who voluntarily withdraw their contributions with less than 10 years of service will be 3%. Interest payable on all other withdrawals will be set at regular interest.

### DISABILITY RETIREMENT

The Massachusetts Retirement Plan provides 2 types of disability retirement benefits:

#### ORDINARY DISABILITY

**Eligibility:** Non-veterans who become totally and permanently disabled by reason of a non-job related condition with at least 10 years of creditable service (or 15 years creditable service in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s.6(1) has not been adopted).

Veterans with ten years of creditable service who become totally and permanently disabled by reason of a non-job related condition prior to reaching “maximum age”. “Maximum age” applies only to those employees classified in Group 4 who are subject to mandatory retirement.

**Retirement Allowance:** For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 55. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member’s final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 55, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she is entitled.

For persons in Group 1 who became members on or after April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 60. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member’s final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 60, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she would have been entitled had they retired for superannuation.

For persons in Group 2 and Group 4 who became members on or after April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 55. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member’s final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 55, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she would have been entitled had they retired for superannuation.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY

**Eligibility:** Applies to members who become permanently and totally unable to perform the essential duties of the position as a result of a personal injury sustained or hazard undergone while in the performance of duties. There are no minimum age or service requirements.

**Retirement Allowance:** 72% of salary plus an annuity based on accumulated member contributions, with interest. This amount is not to exceed 100% of pay. For those who became members in service after January 1, 1988 or who have not been members in service continually since that date, the amount is limited to 75% of pay. There is an additional pension of \$797.64 per year (or \$312.00 per year in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s. 7(2)(a)(iii) has not been adopted), per child who is under 18 at the time of the member's retirement, with no age limitation if the child is mentally or physically incapacitated from earning. The additional pension may continue up to age 22 for any child who is a full time student at an accredited educational institution. For systems that have adopted Chapter 157 of the Acts of 2005, veterans as defined in G.L. c. 32, s. 1 receive an additional benefit of \$15 per year for each year of creditable service, up to a maximum of \$300.

### ACCIDENTAL DEATH

**Eligibility:** Applies to members who die as a result of a work-related injury or if the member was retired for accidental disability and the death was the natural and proximate result of the injury or hazard undergone on account of which such member was retired.

**Allowance:** An immediate payment to a named beneficiary equal to the accumulated deductions at the time of death, plus a pension equal to 72% of current salary and payable to the surviving spouse, dependent children or the dependent parent, plus a supplement of \$797.64 per year, per child (or \$312.00 per year in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s. 9(2)(d)(ii) has not been adopted), payable to the spouse or legal guardian until all dependent children reach age 18 or 22 if a full time student, unless mentally or physically incapacitated.

The surviving spouse of a member of a police or fire department or any corrections officer who, under specific and limited circumstances detailed in the statute, suffers an accident and is killed or sustains injuries while in the performance of his duties that results in his death, may receive a pension equal to the maximum salary for the position held by the member upon his death. In addition, an eligible family member may receive a one time payment of \$100,000.00 from the State Retirement Board. This lump sum payment is also available to the family of a public prosecutor in certain, limited circumstances.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### DEATH AFTER ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY RETIREMENT

Effective November 7, 1996, Accidental Disability retirees were allowed to select Option C at retirement and provide a benefit for an eligible survivor. For Accidental Disability retirees prior to November 7, 1996, who could not select Option C, if the member's death is from a cause unrelated to the condition for which the member received accidental disability benefits, a surviving spouse will receive an annual allowance of \$6,000. For Systems that accept the provisions of Section 28 of Chapter 131 of the Acts of 2010, the amount of this benefit is \$9,000. For Systems that accept the provisions of Section 63 of Chapter 139 of the Acts of 2012, the amount of this benefit is \$12,000.

### DEATH IN ACTIVE SERVICE

**Allowance:** An immediate allowance equal to that which would have been payable had the member retired and selected Option C on the day before his or her death. For a member who became a member prior to April 2, 2012 whose death occurred prior to the member's superannuation retirement age, the age 55 benefit rate is used. For a member classified in Group 1 who became a member on or after April 2, 2012 whose death occurred prior to the member's superannuation retirement age, the age 60 benefit rate is used. If the member died after age 60, the actual age is used. For a member classified in Group 2 or Group 4, whose death occurred prior to the member's minimum superannuation retirement age, the benefit shall be calculated using an age 55 age factor. The minimum annual allowance payable to the surviving spouse of a member in service who dies with at least two years of creditable service is \$3,000 unless the retirement system has accepted the local option increasing this minimum annual allowance to \$6,000, provided that the member and the spouse were married for at least one year and living together on the member's date of death.

The surviving spouse of such a member in service receives an additional allowance equal to the sum of \$1,440 per year for the first child and \$1,080 per year for each additional child until all dependent children reach age 18 or 22 if a full time student, unless mentally or physically incapacitated.

### COST OF LIVING

If a system has accepted Chapter 17 of the Acts of 1997, and the Retirement Board votes to pay a cost of living increase (COLA) for that year, the percentage is determined based on the increase in the Consumer Price Index used for indexing Social Security benefits, but cannot exceed 3.0%. Section 51 of Chapter 127 of the Acts of 1999, if accepted, allows boards to grant COLA increases greater than that determined by CPI but not to exceed 3.0%. Only a certain portion of a retiree's total allowance is subject to a COLA. The total COLA for periods from 1981 through 1996 is paid for by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Under the provisions of Chapter 32, Section 103(j) inserted by Section 19 of Chapter 188 of the Acts of 2010, systems may increase the maximum base on which the COLA is calculated in multiples of \$1,000. For many years the COLA base was calculated based upon the first \$12,000 of a retiree's allowance. Now the maximum base upon which the COLA is calculated varies from system to system. Each increase in the base must be accepted by a majority vote of the Retirement Board and approved by the legislative body.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### METHODS OF PAYMENT

A member may elect to receive his or her retirement allowance in one of 3 forms of payment.

**Option A:** Total annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement and terminating at the member's death.

**Option B:** A reduced annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement and terminating at the death of the member, provided, however, that if the total amount of the annuity portion received by the member is less than the amount of his or her accumulated deductions, including interest, the difference or balance of his accumulated deductions will be paid in a lump sum to the retiree's beneficiary or beneficiaries of choice.

**Option C:** A reduced annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement. At the death of the retired employee, 2/3 of the allowance is payable to the member's designated beneficiary (who may be the spouse, or former spouse who is has not remarried, child, parent, sister, or brother of the employee) for the life of the beneficiary. For members who retired on or after January 12, 1988, if the beneficiary pre-deceases the retiree, the benefit payable increases (or "pops up" to Option A) based on the factor used to determine the Option C benefit at retirement. For members who retired prior to January 12, 1988, if the System has accepted Section 288 of Chapter 194 of the Acts of 1998 and the beneficiary pre-deceases the retiree, the benefit payable "pops up" to Option A in the same fashion. The Option C became available to accidental disability retirees on November 7, 1996.

### ALLOCATION OF PENSION COSTS

If a member's total creditable service was partly earned by employment in more than one retirement system, the cost of the "pension portion" is allocated between the different systems pro rata based on the member's service within each retirement system. If a member received regular compensation concurrently from two or more systems on or after January 1, 2010, and was not vested in both systems as of January 1, 2010, such a pro-ration will not be undertaken. This is because such a person will receive a separate retirement allowance from each system.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 2 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting records of the System are maintained on a calendar year basis in accordance with the standards and procedures established by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission.

Cash accounts are considered to be funds on deposit with banks and are available upon demand.

Short Term Investments are highly liquid investments that will mature within twelve months from the date of acquisition.

Investments are reported at their fair value. Securities traded on recognized exchanges are valued at the most recent sales price at year end. If no sale was reported, the mean of the bid and asked price is used when available, or the most recent bid price. Mutual, commingled and pooled funds are valued based on the net asset or unit value at year end. Real estate and alternative investments are valued based on estimates provided by the managers of those respective investments. Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on the date the trade is initiated. Realized gain or loss is largely based on the difference between the cost or the value at the prior year end and the funds realized upon liquidation. Dividend income is generally recorded when received. Interest income is recorded as earned on an accrual basis. Income from alternative investments is recorded as reported by the managing partner. Appreciation or depreciation in the value of investments consists of the unrealized gains and losses reported as the difference between the previous period and the current value.

The system makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported values of assets and liabilities and the reported amounts added and deducted during the reporting periods. The fair value of real estate and alternative investment holdings are generally estimated in the absence of reliable exchange values. The actual funds realized upon liquidation may differ from these estimates.

The provisions of Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 32, § 23 (2) generally govern the investment practices of the system. The Board primarily relies upon the investment strategy of the PRIM Board to maintain their progress toward full funding of the system. That strategy seeks to balance the exposure to common deposit and investment risks related to custody, credit concentrations, interest rate and foreign currency fluctuations.

Operating expenses include the ordinary and necessary cost of investment and professional services and the other miscellaneous administrative expenses of the system.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

The Annuity Savings Fund is the fund in which members' contributions are deposited. Voluntary contributions, re-deposits, and transfers to and from other systems, are also accounted for in this fund. Members' contributions to the fund earn interest at a rate determined by PERAC. Interest for some members who withdraw with less than ten years of service is transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund. Upon retirement, members' contributions and interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Dormant account balances must be transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund after a period of ten years of inactivity.

The Annuity Reserve Fund is the fund to which a member's account is transferred upon retirement from the Annuity Savings Fund and Special Military Service Credit Fund. The annuity portion of the retirement allowance is paid from this fund. Interest is credited monthly to this fund at the rate of 3% annually on the previous month's balance.

The Special Military Service Credit Fund contains contributions and interest for members while on a military leave for service in the Armed Forces who will receive creditable service for the period of that leave.

The Expense Fund contains amounts transferred from investment income for the purposes of administering the retirement system.

The Pension Fund contains the amounts appropriated by the governmental units as established by PERAC to pay the pension portion of each retirement allowance.

The Pension Reserve Fund contains amounts appropriated by the governmental units for the purposes of funding future retirement benefits. Any profit or loss realized on the sale or maturity of any investment or on the unrealized gain of a market valued investment as of the valuation date is credited to the Pension Reserve Fund. Additionally, any investment income in excess of the amount required to credit interest to the Annuity Savings Fund, Annuity Reserve Fund, and Special Military Service Credit Fund is credited to this Reserve account.

The Investment Income Account is credited with all income derived from interest and dividends of invested funds. At year-end the interest credited to the Annuity Savings Fund, Annuity Reserve Fund, Expense Fund, and Special Military Service Credit Fund is distributed from this account and the remaining balance is transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 3 - SUPPLEMENTARY MEMBERSHIP REGULATIONS

The Greenfield Retirement System submitted the following supplementary membership regulations, which were approved by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission:

Membership:

April 27, 2015

Fire Call Force & Police Reserve, will be able to receive creditable service if such person meets the requirement of section 4(2)(b) & (b1/2), and will have retirement deductions withheld from their earnings.

Units:

Town of Greenfield

Franklin County Technical School

Greenfield Housing Authority

Eligibility:

Minimum of 20 hours per week

Permanent basis

Nurses, Tutors and Permanent Building Substitutes hired for the school year for 20 hours per week, have earnings of \$5,000 or more per year, and who do not qualify for MTR membership

Ineligible:

Temporary, Seasonal or Intermittent Employees

Crossing Guards

Poll workers

Tobacco Grants

Teachers

School Nurses who qualify with MTRS

Substitute Teachers & Long Term Substitute Teachers

***As of July 1, 2009, earnings less than \$5,000 per year including elected officials***

Creditable Service

- **October 24, 2012:** Payments may be made by a lump sum payment or a rollover from a deferred compensation plan. The Payment must be completed within five years from the agreement.
- **June 24, 2010:** All full time and part time members who work a minimum of twenty hours per week *and earn \$5,000 or more per year*, shall be granted one full year of creditable service for each year employed. *Any service in the State, County or a Municipality receiving compensation of less than \$5,000 annually, which service occurs on or after 7/1/09, shall not constitute creditable service and cannot be bought back.*

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 3 - SUPPLEMENTARY MEMBERSHIP REGULATIONS (Continued)

- ***As of July 1, 2009***, full-time creditable service will be given to all inspectors: electrical, plumbing, sealer of weights and measures if they qualify for membership.
- The Board shall credit as full time service not to exceed five years, upon receipt of the appropriate payment, that period of time during which a reserve or intermittent police officer or reserve, permanent intermittent or call fire fighter was on his/her respective list and was eligible for assignment to duty. In addition to the five years of creditable service allowed, the Board shall credit one day of service for each day worked in any year subsequent to the fifth year. Credit for such service shall not be conditioned upon the appointment as a permanent member of the police or fire department. (Chapter 32, section 4(2)(B) & 4(2)(B1/2)). Town accepted 4/16/03.
- ***Prior to July 1, 2009***, upon becoming a member an employee may buy back time worked at less than twenty hours per week when they were ineligible for membership. Members who have their hours reduced to less than twenty hour per week shall continue membership with their creditable service prorated.
- ***Prior to May 24, 2004*** the previous part time proration for school employees and members working less than 37 1/2 hours per week will be followed for buybacks and transfers.
- ***Effective May 24, 2004***, proration of part time creditable service (less than 20 hours per week) shall be based on full time equivalency of twenty hours per week

#### Regular Compensation:

- **SHALL INCLUDE**  
**June 24, 2010**  
Holiday Pay for Police and Fire only
- **September 2009**  
MEMA drill pay
- **October 19, 2007**  
Beeper pay/stand-by DEW, verbal PERAC Approval per recent case settlement 10/19/07
- **October 12, 2007**  
Stand-by pay for acting fire chief/Officer in charge pay,  
Detective stipends for being on call,  
K9 pay (through payroll only, PERAC)
- **February 23, 2007**  
Hazardous Material Pay (excluding overtime)



## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 3 - SUPPLEMENTARY MEMBERSHIP REGULATIONS (Continued)

- **May 8, 2002**

Base pay  
Longevity  
Incentive  
Shift Differential  
Pay above grade  
Retroactive pay increases on the above pay types

**SHALL NOT INCLUDE:**

Overtime  
Roll Call — Police Department  
Pays received in lieu of working  
Bonus, Contract Renewal Incentives, *PERAC Approved 10/21/14*  
Early Retirement Incentives  
Payments as a result of the member giving notice of retirement  
Range pay — Police Department  
Dry cleaning  
Time Bank  
FLSA pay — *PERAC Approved 5/12/05*  
*Clothing allowance stipend (through payroll only), PERAC Approved 10/12/07 Pen. Reform removed 7/1/09.*

**Miscellaneous:**

- **February 25, 2014**
- All adjustments going forward where the Board utilizes G.L. c. 32, section 20(5)(c)(2), and the member or beneficiary receives an adjustment and petitions the Board for interest, the member shall be entitled to receive interest at the rate annually determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission pursuant to G. L. c. 32, s. 22(6). The interest rate will be applied to calculate overpayments as well as underpayments.
- **October 24, 2012**
- **VETERAN'S BUY-BACKS PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 71 OF THE ACTS OF 1996.**  
A veteran has 180 days to respond after being notified of his/her right to purchase his/her military service. Veteran shall provide a form DD-214 showing eligibility as a "Veteran". A maximum of 4 years may be purchased. Payments may be made by a lump sum payment or a rollover from a deferred compensation plan. Payments must be completed prior to retirement.
- **May 8, 2002**
- **CALCULATIONS:**  
Part-time members shall have their three-year average based on creditable service awarded. For instance a paraprofessional would have four school terms used to calculate their three-

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 3 - SUPPLEMENTARY MEMBERSHIP REGULATIONS (Continued)

year average. Full-time members shall have their three-year average calculated on their highest consecutive three years.

- RETIREMENT PAYROLL:
- The retiree's payroll will be dated the last working day of the month

#### **September 23, 2003, amended October 24, 2005**

The Greenfield Retirement System has adopted Travel Supplemental Regulations under the provisions of G.L. c. 7, § 50 and G.L. c. 32, § 21(4). Regulations available upon written request, and are also available on the PERAC website

<http://www.mass.gov/perac/Greenfield>.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

## NOTE 4 - ADMINISTRATION OF THE SYSTEM

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of the Town Accountant who shall be a member ex-officio, a second member appointed by the governing authority, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member appointed by the other four board members.

**Ex-officio Member:** Elizabeth Braccia

Appointed Member: Betty L. Rice                      Term Expires: 12/31/16

Elected Member: William P. Devino, Chairperson Term Expires: 08/07/18

Elected Member: Marilyn A. Matysiewicz Term Expires: 12/19/17

Appointed Member: Frances K. Stotz                      Term Expires: 12/31/16

The Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the system. The board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the system with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the system's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the system has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by two persons designated by the Board.

Retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts. Fidelity insurance is the only required policy coverage under Ch. 32 §21 and §23 as well as 840 CMR 17.01. The policy is designed to cover specific intentional acts such as theft, fraud or embezzlement and also specify who commits such acts, most commonly employees of the system. This coverage reimburses the system for the losses it suffers as a result of its employees' actions. It does not insure the employees for their illegal acts. Statutorily required coverage is provided by the current fidelity insurance policy to a limit of \$1,000,000 with a \$10,000 deductible issued through Travelers Casualty and Surety Company. The system also has Fiduciary coverage to a limit of \$50,000,000 under a blanket policy issued through the Massachusetts Association of Contributory Retirement Systems.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### NOTE 5 - ACTUARIAL VALUATION AND ASSUMPTIONS

The most recent actuarial valuation of the System was prepared by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission as of January 1, 2013.

The actuarial liability for active members was	\$35,428,109
The actuarial liability for vested terminated members was	1,868,281
The actuarial liability for non-vested terminated members was	420,553
The actuarial liability for retired members was	<u>52,094,539</u>
The total actuarial liability was	<u>\$89,811,482</u>
System assets as of that date were (actuarial value)	48,639,532
The unfunded actuarial liability was	<u>\$41,171,950</u>
 The ratio of system's assets to total actuarial liability was	 54.2%
As of that date the total covered employee payroll was	\$14,906,834

The normal cost for employees on that date was 8.5% of payroll

The normal cost for the employer was 5.2% of payroll

The principal actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are as follows:

Investment Return: 7.75% per annum  
 Rate of Salary Increase: Varies by group and service

### GASB STATEMENT NO. 25, DISCLOSURE INFORMATION AS OF JANUARY 1, 2013

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets ( a )	Actuarial Accrued Liability ( b )	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) ( b-a )	Funded Ratio ( a/b )	Covered Payroll ( c )	UAAL as a % of Cov. Payroll ( (b-a)/c )
1/1/2013	\$48,639,532	\$89,811,482	\$41,171,950	54.2%	\$14,906,834	276.2%
1/1/2011	\$48,983,503	\$80,140,798	\$31,157,295	61.1%	\$13,872,127	224.6%
1/1/2009	\$40,429,184	\$70,584,567	\$30,155,383	57.3%	\$12,841,793	234.8%

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

## NOTE 6 - MEMBERSHIP EXHIBIT

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Retirement in Past Years</b>										
Superannuation	10	7	6	7	6	11	14	10	16	18
Ordinary Disability	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accidental Disability	0	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total Retirements</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>
Total Retirees, Beneficiaries and Survivors	212	214	220	224	221	226	232	234	244	256
Total Active Members	393	400	392	401	396	381	385	400	421	439
<b>Pension Payments</b>										
Superannuation	\$2,128,905	\$2,229,060	\$2,343,821	\$2,448,277	\$2,521,930	\$2,690,077	\$2,944,076	\$3,126,004	\$3,389,046	\$3,645,535
Survivor/Beneficiary Payments	107,010	136,066	155,672	165,053	167,322	176,775	203,819	224,882	236,740	244,688
Ordinary Disability	22,753	23,357	22,960	15,806	27,106	27,810	16,886	17,276	28,893	24,980
Accidental Disability	175,759	192,784	278,987	304,727	347,159	350,241	355,379	360,960	513,672	420,463
Other	358,672	346,485	319,679	303,126	339,795	357,856	342,361	336,283	409,652	516,206
<b>Total Payments for Year</b>	<b>\$2,793,099</b>	<b>\$2,927,752</b>	<b>\$3,121,119</b>	<b>\$3,236,989</b>	<b>\$3,403,312</b>	<b>\$3,602,759</b>	<b>\$3,862,521</b>	<b>\$4,065,406</b>	<b>\$4,578,004</b>	<b>\$4,851,872</b>





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